

(Vicia faba L.)

C

**

*

- () - - - *
- () - - **

() /
C

(2011-2010)

%1				60	40
	%107.7				
100	%72.9	%183.8		%13.4	
		%34.2	%51.5		%33.8
			%45.9		%22.6
	%63.46			40	C
%23.2	100	%25.3		%12.7	
%54.3	%21.6			%38.8	

.C :

(Vicia faba L.)

(1988) Fabaceae

(2008)

%(38-26)

.(2001)

(Trigonella foenum graecum) Fenugreek

(1981 Cronquist) Fabaceae

. 2012 / 2 / 12

. 2012 / 5 / 27

(2009)

; 1996 Granick)

.(2006

C .(2009 Basu ; 2002 Oncina)

C

(1990)

)

C

C) %2 %1

(2010

60 40

/()

2011-2010

15

² 1.08

(RCBD)

30 15

(Luz de otoño)

.2011/4/1

2010/10/20

:

5-4

%2 %1

-1

5

10

4 90

Hauala)

%2 %1

(2008

.

60 40

C

-2

.()

-3

2010/11/29

.

D₂

2011/1/2 D₁

-I

Leaf Area Relative (LAR)

-1

D_2 D_1

$$(1990 \quad) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \text{LAR}$$

Leaf Area Index (LAI)

-2

$$(1990 \quad) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \text{LAI}$$

(Spad)

-3

Spad (Chlorophyll meter)
/

Minolta

D_1

Crop Growth Rate (CGR) /

-4

Hunt

D_2

D_1

:

(1978)

$$\text{CGR} = \frac{W_2 - W_1}{T_2 - T_1} \quad (1990 \quad)$$

:

= W_1

= W_2

= T_1

= T_2

:

-II

:

-1

D_2

:

-2

D_2

:

.()

-1

-2

() 100 -3

100

() -4

25

() -5

% -6

:

(1990) 100 × _____ =

: -III

:

(1971) Herbet : -1

Spectrophotometer ()

488

: -2

(Microkjeldhal)

:

(1987 ; 1984 Vopyan) 6.25 × % =

:

(R.C.B.D)

Hills Little) L.S.D

.(1987

(1)

C

D₂

D₁

(2)

%107.69

%1

; 2002

Oncina)

(2003

Mishr

. D₁

D₂

C

.1

.(²)

	D ₂	D ₁	
126.15	218.60	33.70	Control
149.40	255.11	43.70	%1
155.15	282.50	27.80	%2
	252.07	35.07	
	N. S. = N. S. = N. S = X		LSD _{0.05}
126.15	218.60	33.70	Control
149.10	256.00	42.20	Vit. C 40 ppm
140.06	245.50	34.62	Vit. C 60 ppm
	240.04	36.84	
	N. S. = N. S. = N. S. = X		LSD _{0.05}

40

C

D₂

%63.46

	D ₂	D ₁	
0.52	1.00	0.04	Control
1.08	2.1	0.07	%1
0.79	1.54	0.04	%2
	1.54	0.05	
	0.49 = 0.40 = N. S. = X		LSD _{0.05}
0.52	1.00	0.04	Control
0.85	1.64	0.06	Vit. C 40 ppm
0.27	0.51	0.02	Vit. C 60 ppm
	1.05	0.04	
	0.23 = 0.18 = 0.32 = X		LSD _{0.05}

(3)

%13.44

%1

Mc

(1991)

; (1963) Nason Elroy
 .(2011)

(Spad)

C

.3

0.14	43.87	Control
0.28	49.77	%1
0.18	43.55	%2
0.10	5.1	LSD _{0.05}
0.14	43.87	Control
0.18	49.45	Vit. C 40 ppm
0.06	39.85	Vit. C 60 ppm
N. S.	5.1	LSD _{0.05}

40 C

%12.72

C

C

(1987 Oertli)

.(2011) Eid Abo Leila

(3)

%100

%1

60 40

C

(4)

%183.8 %90.03

%1

(2008

Haouala)

60 40

C

(5)

%1

%72.9

100

%33.8 %1

(4)

%2 (2009)

(1984 Rice)

60 40 C

1- C .4

3.60	30.10	Control
10.22	57.20	%1
3.55	43.70	%2
2.61	25.43	LSD _{0.05}
3.60	30.10	Control
6.21	33.60	Vit. C 40 ppm
3.33	24.60	Vit. C 60 ppm
N. S	N. S	LSD 0.05

1- C .5

() 100

100	1-		
111.70	3.70	12.90	Control
149.40	4.07	22.30	%1
119.90	3.93	10.30	%2
34.50	N. S	8.68	LSD _{0.05}
111.70	3.60	12.90	Control
137.60	4.51	14.90	Vit. C 40 ppm
97.40	2.79	6.30	Vit. C 60 ppm
25.30	0.61	N. S	LSD 0.05

%		%	()
49.40	547	1.03	Control
66.30	615	1.56	%1
49.10	451	1.29	%2
7.26	N. S	0.34	LSD _{0.05}
49.40	547	1.03	Control
59.30	694	1.43	Vit. C 40 ppm
46.30	225	0.79	Vit. C 60 ppm
N. S.	N. S.	0.37	LSD _{0.05}

C

.(1987 Oertli)

(6)

%51.5 %1

%34.2

%1

40 C .(1999)

.(2010) Ezz El-Din Hendawy

%38.8

(7)

%1

%22.60

%45.9

40 C .(2002 Bledsoe Webber)
 %54.3 %21.6
 Dehydroascorbic acid () C
 El-Kobisy) (1990)
 (2005
 .(2011) Mazhaer ; (2010)
 % C .7

20.54	40.70	Control
29.97	49.90	%1
23.92	43.30	%2
2.62	3.62	LSD _{0.05}
20.54	40.70	Control
31.71	49.50	Vit. C 40 ppm
23.93	41.00	Vit. C 60 ppm
3.6	2.62	LSD _{0.05}

%1
 40 C

.2009 .

.84-78 (6)40 .

.2010 .

Trigonella foenum-graceum

.42 - 33 (5)36 .

.() .1990 .

.2006 .

.1988 .

.2011 .

.1987 .

.2008 .

.2011 .

.1999 .

.2009 .

.1990 .

.()

.1991 .

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**EFFECT OF EXTRACT OF SEEDS OF *Trigonella foenum-graecum* L.
AND VITAMIN C ON GROWTH AND YIELD OF *Vicia faba* L.**

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ABSTRACT

A biological experiment was conducted in botanical garden of Biology Department/Collage of Education (Ibn Al-Haitham), University of Baghdad during winter season of 2010-1011.

The aim of the experiment was to study the effect of extract of seeds of two concentration 1% and 2% of fenugreek (*Trigonella foenum-graecum*) and also effect of vitamin C in two concentration 40 and 60 ppm on growth and yield of *Vicia faba* L.

The results showed that the extract of seeds of fenugreek in 1% concentration increased, leaf area index 107.7%, chlorophyll content in leaves 13.4%, flowers number 183.8%, pods number 72.9%, weight of 100 grains 33.8%, the average weight of grain 51.5%, harvest index 34.2%, percentage of carbohydrate 22.6% and protein 45.9%.

The vitamin C in 40 ppm increase of leaf area index 63.46%, chlorophyll content 12.7%, grains number in pod 25.3%, weight of 100 grains 23.2%, the average weight of grain 38.9% and percentage of carbohydrate and protein 21.6%, 54.3% respectively compared with control plants.

Key words: *Vicia faba*, Extract of fenugreek seeds, Vitamins C.